PATENT

## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

APPLICANT(S)

TREADWELL, et al.

FOR

MOTORIZED TOWING DEVICE

SERIAL NO.

Unknown

**FILED** 

Herewith

**EXAMINER** 

Unknown

ART UNIT

Unknown

CONFIRMATION NO.

: Unknown

ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.

: PERY 2 00010

## INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Mail Stop PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

## Dear Sir:

In accordance with 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.56, 1.97, 1.98 and MPEP § 609, applicants submit the following Disclosure Statement concerning art of which the applicants are aware. A copy of PTO-1449 is enclosed herewith.

This Information Disclosure Statement should not be construed to be an admission that any information referred to herein or submitted herewith is "prior art" or is considered to be material to patentability for this invention.

The United States Patent and Trademark Office OG Notice dated 12 October 2004 published a final rule revising 37 C.F.R. 1.98 dealing with the content of Disclosure Statements. Paragraph (a)(2) was revised to read in part, "A legible copy of: (i) Each foreign patent; (ii) Each publication or that portion which caused it to be listed, other than U.S. patents and U.S. patent application publications unless required by the

Office." Therefore, applicants have not enclosed copies of the cited U.S. patents and published patent applications with this Information Disclosure Statement. In accordance with 37 C.F.R. §1.97(g) and (h), the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement should not be construed to mean that a search has been made or that no other material information as defined in 37 C.F.R. §1.56(b) exists. Under § 1.98(a)(3), a concise explanation of relevance is required for information that is not in the English language. Accordingly, the English language documents have no further explanation.  $\boxtimes$ All of the cited and/or included documents were cited by the European Patent Office in a related application(s). A copy of the International Search Report is enclosed. Consideration of the appropriate paragraph(s) indicated below is respectfully requested:  $\boxtimes$ WITHIN THREE MONTHS OF FILING: Under § 1.97(b)(1), this Information Disclosure Statement is being filed within three months of the filing date of the application (or date of entry of the national stage). Although it is believed no fee is necessary, any deficiency in fees should be handled as set forth below. BEFORE FIRST OFFICE ACTION: Under § 1.97(b)(3), this Information Disclosure Statement is being filed before the mailing date of a first Office Action on the merits. Although it is believed no fee is necessary, any deficiency in fees should be handled as set forth below. BEFORE FINAL ACTION, OR NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE, OR ACTION THAT CLOSES PROSECUTION/WITH STATEMENT: Under § 1.97(c)(1), this information shall be considered if filed before the mailing date of a final action, or a Notice of Allowance or action that otherwise closes prosecution in the application if accompanied by the statement: Under § 1.97(e)(1), the undersigned states: that each item of information contained in the Information Disclosure Statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the filing of the Information Disclosure Statement; or

	counte certific the Inf	B. that no item of information contained in the Information Disclosure nent was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a expart foreign application, and to the knowledge of the person signing the ation after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in formation Disclosure Statement was known to any individual designated in c) more than three months prior to the filing of the Information Disclosure nent.						
		BEFORE FINAL ACTION, OR NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE, OR ACTION						
THAT	CLOS	ES PROSECUTION/WITH FEE: Under § 1.97(c)(2), this information shall						
be con	sidere	d if filed before the mailing date of a final action if accompanied by a fee in						
the ar	nount	of \$180.00 as required by §1.17(p). Accordingly, the necessary fee						
accom	panies	this Information Disclosure Statement, as set forth below.						
		AFTER FINAL ACTION, OR NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE, OR ACTION						
THAT	CLOS	ES PROSECUTION/AND ON OR BEFORE PAYMENT OF THE ISSUE						
FEE:								
	1:	Under § 1.97(e)(1), the undersigned states:						
	office	A. that each item of information contained in the Information sure Statement was first cited in any communication from a foreign patent in a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the of the Information Disclosure Statement; or						
	Disclosure Statement was cited in a communication from a foreign patent of in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the person sign the certification after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contains in the Information Disclosure Statement was known to any individual designation §1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of the Information Disclosure Statement; and							
		the fee in the amount of \$180.00 as required by §1.17(p). dingly, the necessary fee accompanies this Information Disclosure ment, as set forth below.						
		PRIORITY CLAIM: The attached PTO 1449 Form includes all patents,						
public	ations,	or other information previously cited by or submitted to the Office in one or						
more	prior a <sub>l</sub>	oplications from which the present application claims priority. These one or						
more	prior a	applications are identified in the papers accompanying the filing of this						
applic	ation.							

Any payment due for the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement is authorized to be charged to a Credit Card. The appropriate form PTO-2038 is enclosed for this purpose. If the Credit Card is unable to be charged, please charge any and all fees or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 06-0308.

It is respectfully requested that the attached document(s) be considered and officially cited in examination of this application.

Respectfully submitted,

FAY, SHARPE, FAGAN, MINNICH & McKEE, LLP

27 AP/1 &C

Michael E. Hudzinski, Reg. No. 34,185 1100 Superior Avenue, Seventh Floor

Cleveland, OH 44114-2579

216-861-5582

CERTIFICATE OF M	AILING OR TRANSMISSION								
I certify that this Information Disclosure Statement and accor	mpanying document(s) are being								
deposited with the United States Postal Service as First Class mail under 37 C.F.R. 1.8, addressed to: Mail Stop Amendment, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 on the date indicated below. transmitted to facsimile number under 37 C.F.R. 1.8 on the date indicated below. deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 C.F.R. 1.10, addressed to: Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 on the date indicated below.									
Express Mail Label No.: EV 690753325 US	Signature Carbara Brajain								
Date April 27, 2006	Printed Name Barbara Brazier								

N:\PERY\200010\bib0004535V001.doc

Substitute for form 1449/PTO			Complete if Known							
			Application Number			Unknown 20/5//584				
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE			Filing Date		1	Herewith				
		ŀ	First Named Inventor			TREADWELL	L, et al			
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT(S)			Art Unit	Art Unit		Unknown				
			Examiner Na	ame		Unknown				
	She	et 1 of 1	Attorney Docket No.			PERY 2 00010				
			U.S. P	ATENT I	DOCUME	ENTS				
Examiner Initials*	Cite No.	Document No. Number-Kind Code <sup>(f known)</sup>	Publication MM-DD-			A	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Docume	nt		
	AA	US-3,770,070	11-06-197	3	Smith					
	AB	US-5,971,091	10-26-199	9	Kamen	et al.				
	AC	US-6,435,535 B1	08-20-200	2 ·	Field et	t al.				
	AD	US-								
	AE	US-								
	AF	US-								
	AG	US-								
	AH	US-								
	Al	US-								
	AJ	US-								
	AK	US-								
	AL	US-								
			FOREIGN	N PATEN	NT DOCU	JMENTS				
Examiner	Cite	Foreign Patent Document		Publication Date		Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document		or	Т	
Initials*	No.	Country Code-Number Kind Code (f known)								
	AM	DE 199 47 426 A1		04-05-2001		Kratzenberg			$\dagger c$	
	AN	FR 2 801 028 A1		05-18-2001		Charbonnier			10	
	AO	GB 2 274 433 A		07-27-1994		Wilson			10	
	AP								T	
		OTHE	R - NON PA	TENT LI	TERATU	RE DOCUM	MENTS			
Examiner Initials*	Cite No.									
	AQ		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	
	AR								7	
	AS								T	
	AT									
	AU	1							TC	